

## INPE's Fire Monitoring System

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## Overview of the INPE fire system main components

#### MAIN INPUT

MAIN USER'S PRODUCTS

GOES-08, up to 1/15minutes

MSG-02, every 15minutes

GOES-12, every 3 hours

MODIS (AQUA & TERRA), 2 sets of 2 images/satel./day

AVHRR/NOAA (15,16,17,18) 2 sets of 2 images/satel./day

Weather data from gnd. stations

Precipitation from GOES images

Fire risk (danger) method

**Numerical Weather Forecasts** 

**Numerical Trajectory Analysis** 

Validation of the detections

Internet GIS- Sigma(Map Server), for the general public, all fires

Internet GIS (TerraLib/INPE) for the general public, all fires

Internet GIS (TerraLib/INPE) for the general public, Conservation Units and special areas

Files with fires coordinates in text format via ftp to registered users

Fire Risk maps(current & frcst), in .gif and .shp; "Firegrams"

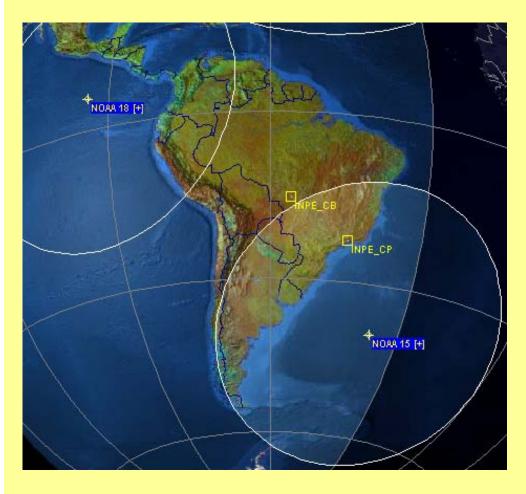
Alert emails for fires detected

Daily reports in .pdf via email

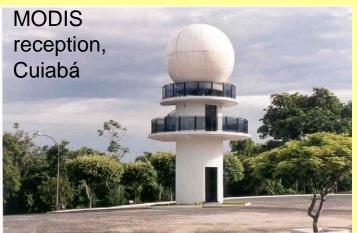
Smoke estimates and forecasts

The satellite images are all received at INPE by the Division of Environmental Satellites, DSA, at Cachoeira Paulista (SP) and Cuiaba (MT): GOES and MSG at C.Paulista;

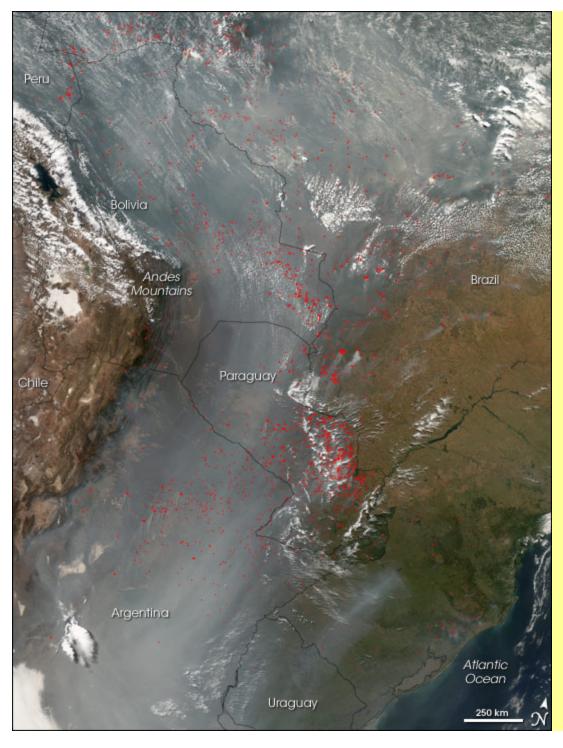
MODIS at Cuiaba; AVHRR at both.





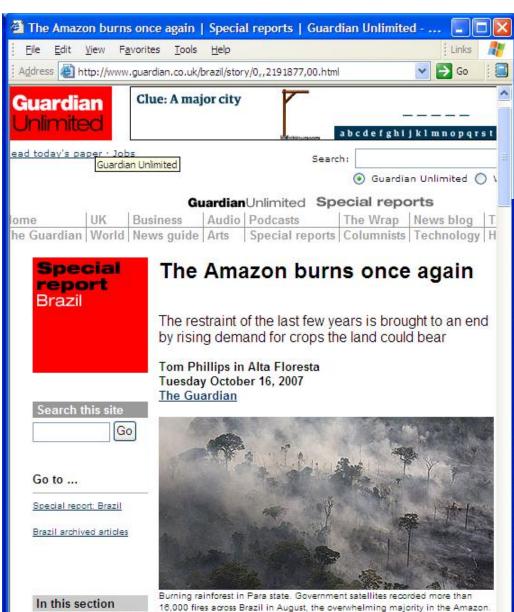






Satellite images show almost every year how critical the uncontrolled use of fire is in South America

This image shows fires and smoke palls in the north of Argentina, Bolivia, W Brazil and Paraguay on Sept/09/2007 (NASA/AQUA-MODIS).



Photograph: Daniel Beltra/Greenpeace

Veteran Amazon pilots such as Fernando Galvao Bezerra are

has ferried prostitutes and wildcat miners to remote, lawless

hard men to shock. During 20 years in aviation Mr Bezerra, 45,

The Amazon burns once

Film shows burned bodies

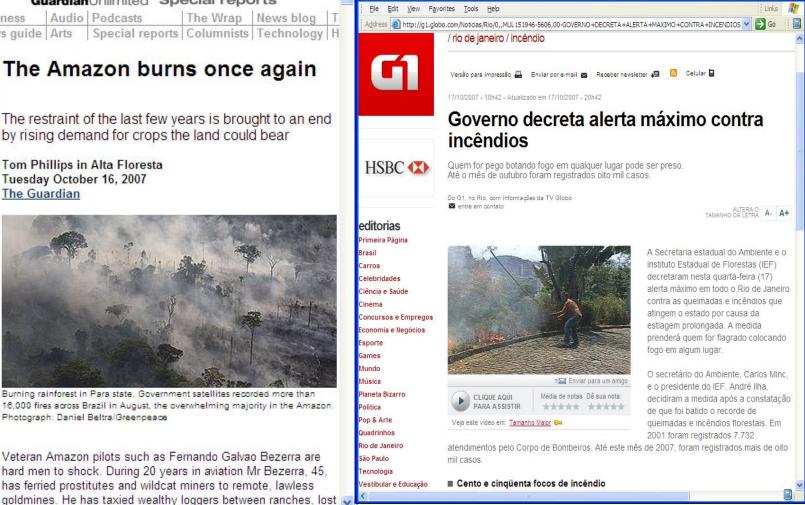
and executions as real Rio

New generation of

'disappeared' brings

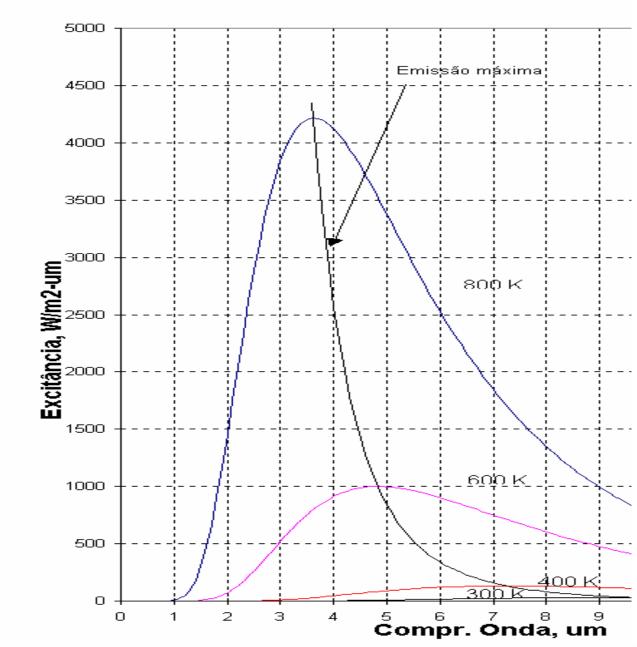
again

Large fire Fires events in the forests of South America are regularly presented by the media.





#### Excitância segundo a função de Planck



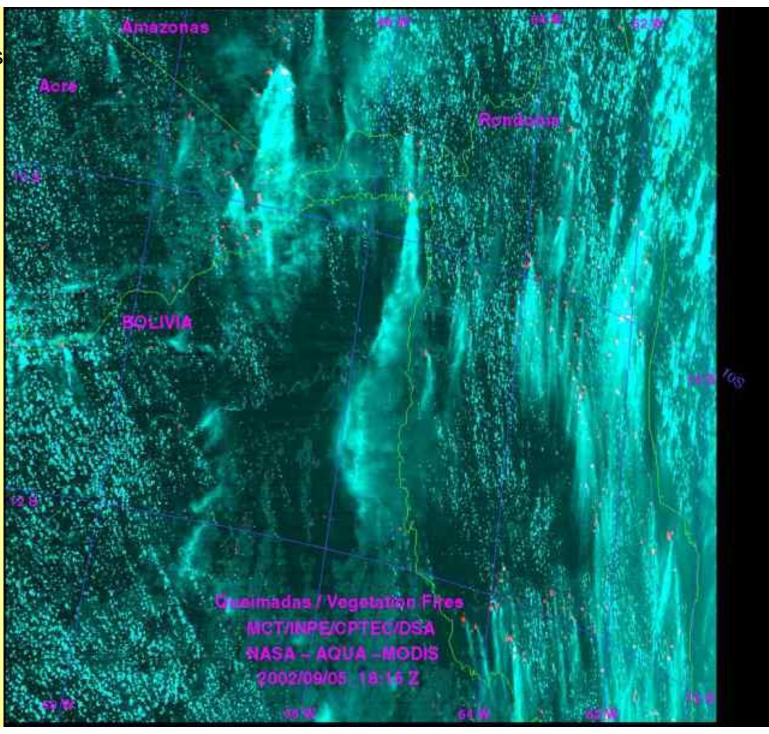
Fire detection is made with the closest channel to the 3.5um-4.2um range, because that's where one finds the strongest signal during combustion.

The difficulties are: sun glint from soils, water and clouds, but only at daytime.

Example of hot pixel detections during the "fire season" in Western Amazonia.

Sensor MODIS, AQUA satellite

Hundreds of smoke plumes with hot pixels at their origin

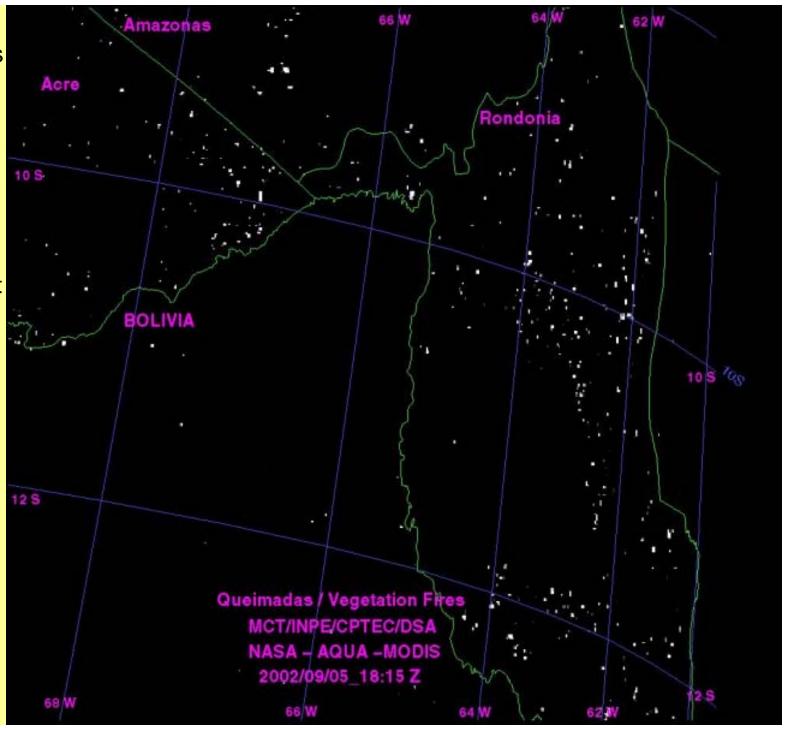


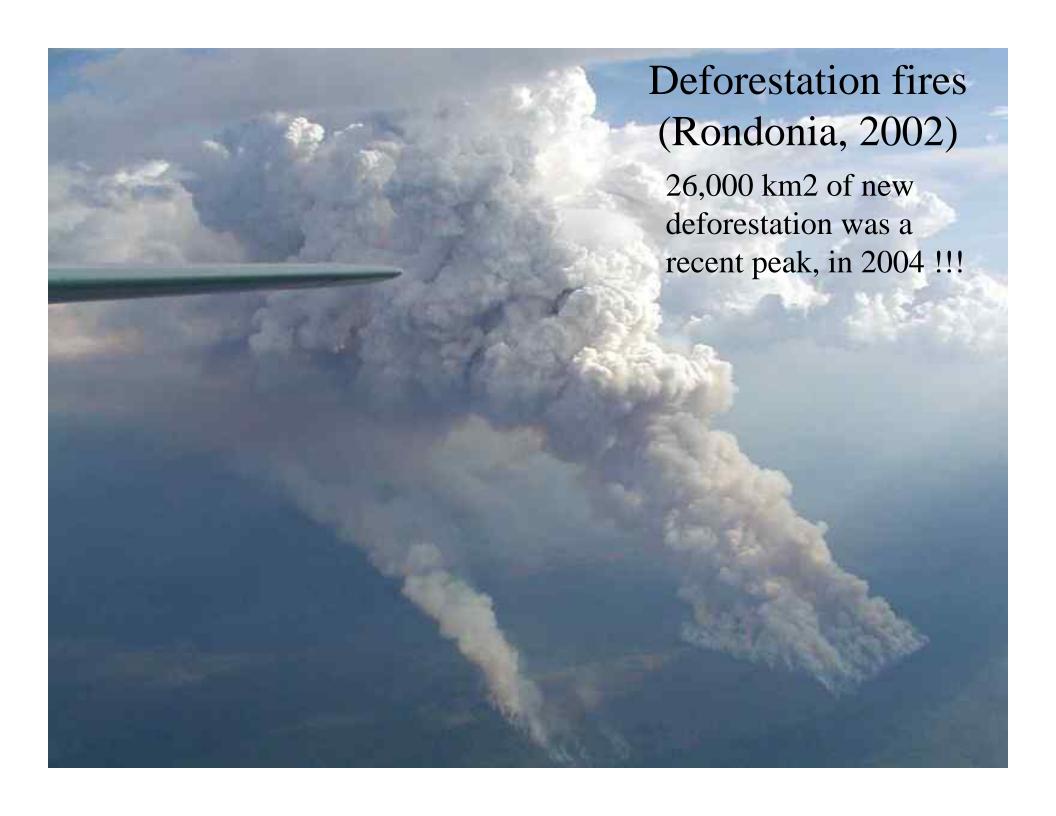
Example of hot pixel detections during the "fire season" in Western Amazonia.

Sensor MODIS, AQUA satellite

Hundreds of hot pixels, akas fire pixels, indicate the vegetation fires.

The INPE fire system just detects the fire pixels and obtains their coordinates.







## Example of hundreds of fires detected on a single day as shown by INPE fire system



Main webpage of the INPE Fire system: over 3,000 registered users, plus some 300 visits/day.



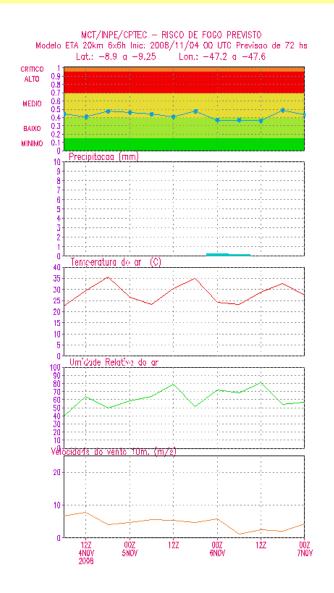
#### Fire events are detected by different satellites, as indicated by the colors of the pixels



Same initial page, but with goes image added to allow interpretation of the geographical distribution fire occurrences.

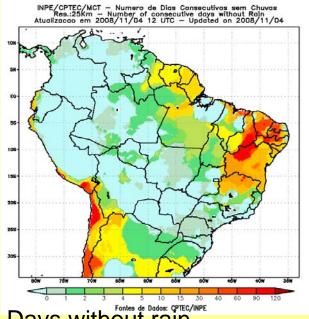


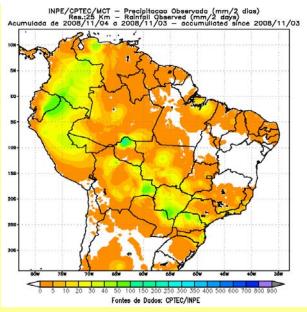
Fire Risk products: "Firegrams", current and forecast maps, "shape files" for users.

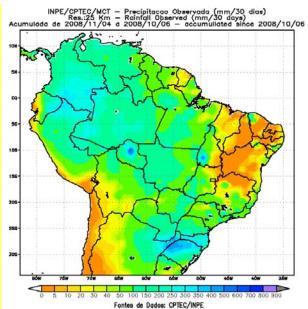




Map of Fires



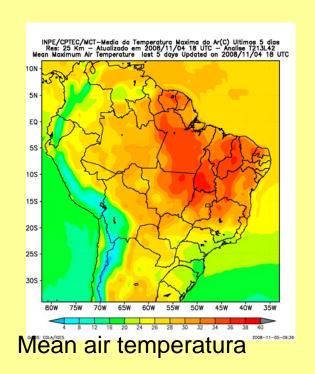


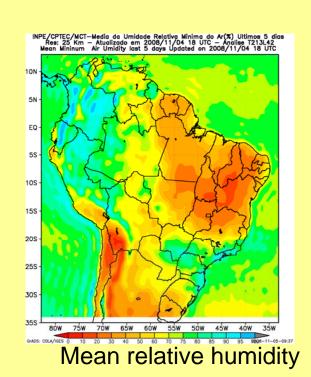


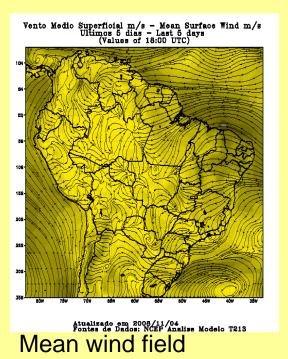
Days without rain

Rain in the last 2 days

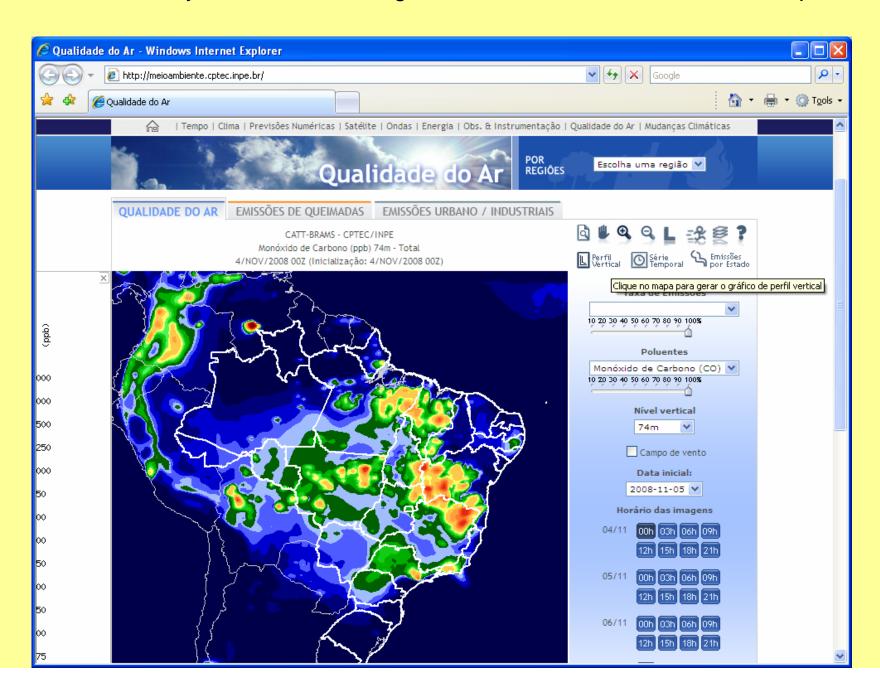
Rain in the last 30 days





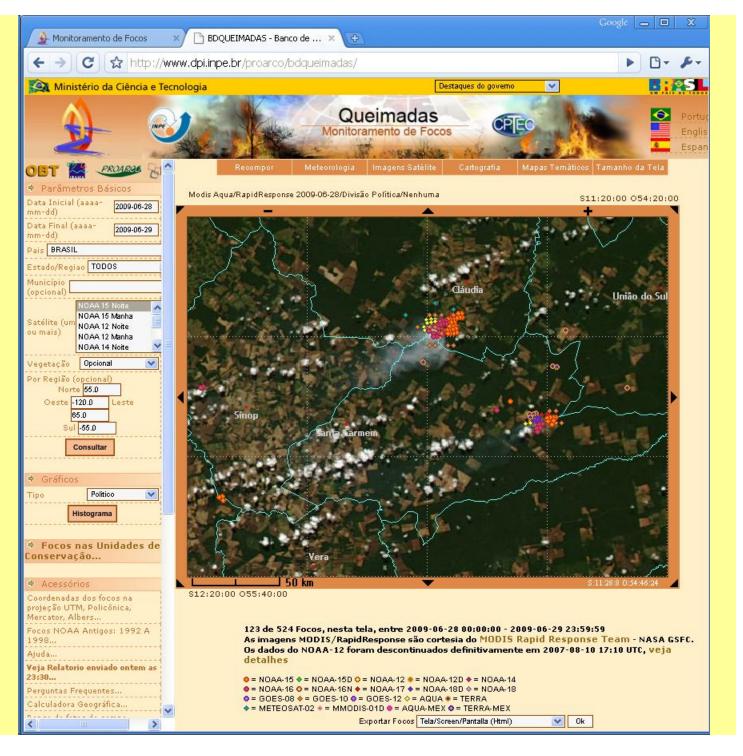


## Also Air Quality estimates from vegetation fire emissions, and their transport



Main secondary wepage for the INPE fire system, specific for GIS queries and download of fire coordinates in txt, kmz, shp, and html formats.

The figure shows a case with large deforestation and the associated burning plume detected on near real-time in north Mato Grosso on 29/June/2009



# Example of user with own GIS capabilities and people to analyze the INPE data: Ministry of the Environment. Daily reports of fires in Conservation Units. Continuous validation!



Instituto Brasileiro do Meio Ambiente e dos Recursos Naturais Renováveis - IBAMA/MMA Http://www.bana.govbr

Boletim de Monitoramento de Focos de Calor UNIDADES DE CONSERVAÇÃO

> N°. 182 UC/2008 Data: 19/09/08

#### Satélites NOAA-15 e TERRA/AQUA - Sensor MODIS

- As imagens do satélite NOAA-15 em 18 de Setembro de 2008 recobriram o país. Foram detectados focos de calor em unidades de conservação dos estados do Amazonas, Maranhão, Minas Gerais, Pernambuco, Piauí e Rondônia.
- As imagens do satélite TERRA/AQUA Sensor MODIS (passagens INPE) em 19 de setembro de 2008 recobriram o país. Foram detectados focos de calor em unidades de conservação dos estados de Minas Gerais e Tocantins.

#### Unidades de Conservação em estado de

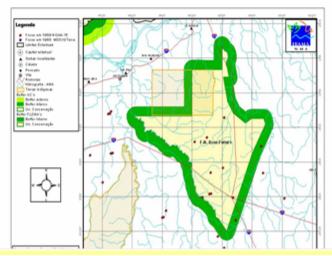
#### ALERTA VERMELHO

- Floresta Nacional Altamira/PA continua em estado de ALERTA VERMELHO. De acordo com a Nota PREVFOGO nº 181 de 19/09/2008, continua a ocorrência de queimadas no interior da FLONA. Aguardamos informações locais sobre a situação.
- Floresta Nacional do Jamanxim/PA continua em estado de ALERTA VERMELHO. De acordo com a Nota PREVFOGO nº 180 de 18/09/2008, continuam as ocorrências de incêndios e queimadas no interior da FLONA. Aguardamos informações locais sobre a situação da UC.
- Reserva Biológica Nascentes da Serra do Cachimbo/PA continua em estado de ALERTA
  VERMELHO. De acordo com a Nota PREVFOGO nº 181 de 19/09/2008 continua a
  ocorrência de incêndios no interior da REBIO. A UC foi criada há pouco tempo e ainda não
  tem estrutura, nem brigada para realizar combate.
- Estação Ecológica de Uruçuí-Una/PI continua em estado de ALERTA VERMELHO. Nas imagens do satélite HOAA-15 de 18/09/08 foram detectados focos de calor no interior e na zona tampão interna da UC (Figura 01) nas seguintes coordenadas: S 8 52 12.00,0 45 21 30.00 (interior da UC); S 8 40 42.00,0 45 13 54.00,S 8 57 6.00,0 45 0 48.00,S 8 40 42.00,0 45 14 18.00 (zona tampão interna). De acordo com a Nota PREVFOGO nº 181 de 19/09/2008 os brigadistas estão em Brejo das Meninas, região oeste da UC, local onde está ocorrendo incêndio na ESEC.

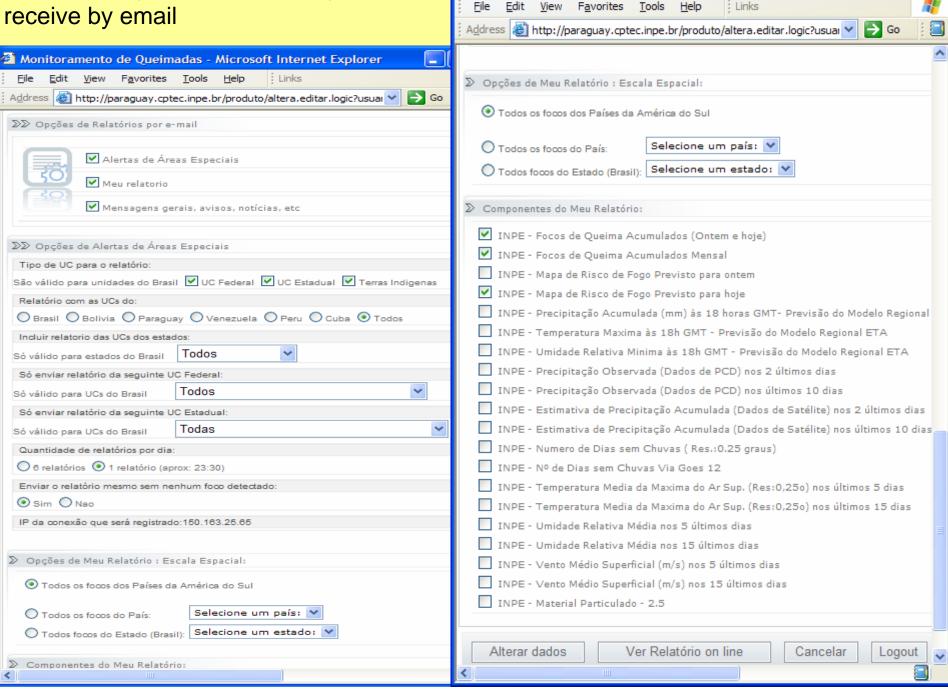


Figura 1 – Focos detectados na E.E. de Urucuí Una

Floresta Nacional Bom Futuro/RO continua em estado de ALERTA VERMELHO. De acordo com a Nota PREVFOGO nº 181 de 19/09/2008, estão ocorrendo que imadas no interior da UC. A Unidade não possui estrutura para combate a incêndios e apresenta conflitos fundiários que dificultam o acesso a FLONA. Nas imagens do satélite NOAA-15 de 18/09/08 foram detectados focos de calor no interior e no entorno da UC (Figura 02) nas seguintes coordenadas: S 9 27 6,00,0 63 49 18.00,S 9 43 0.00,0 63 53 48.00,S 9 41 42.00,0 63 49 42.00,S 9 34 12.00,O 63 59 6.00,S 9 32 54.00,O 63 55 0.00,S 9 50 18.00,O 63 46 18.00,S 9 50 12.00,O 63 56 30.00,S 9 49 12.00,O 63 54 12.00,S 9 49 6.00,O 63 53 36.00 (interior da UC); S 9 35 24.00,O 63 36 54.00,S 9 58 48.00,O 63 45 24.00 (entorno da UC).

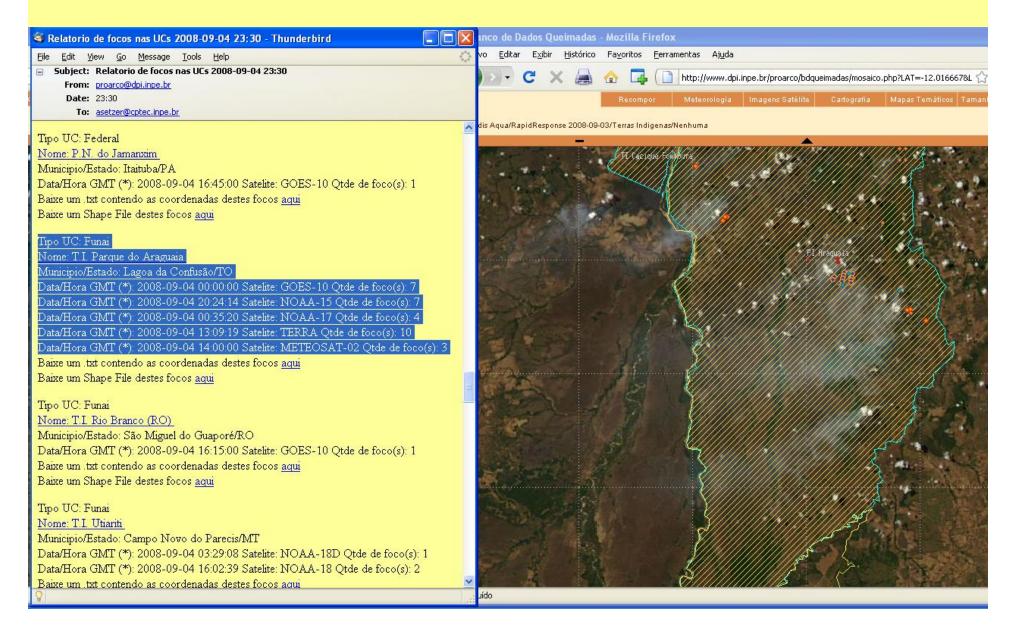


## Users spedify the products they want to receive by email



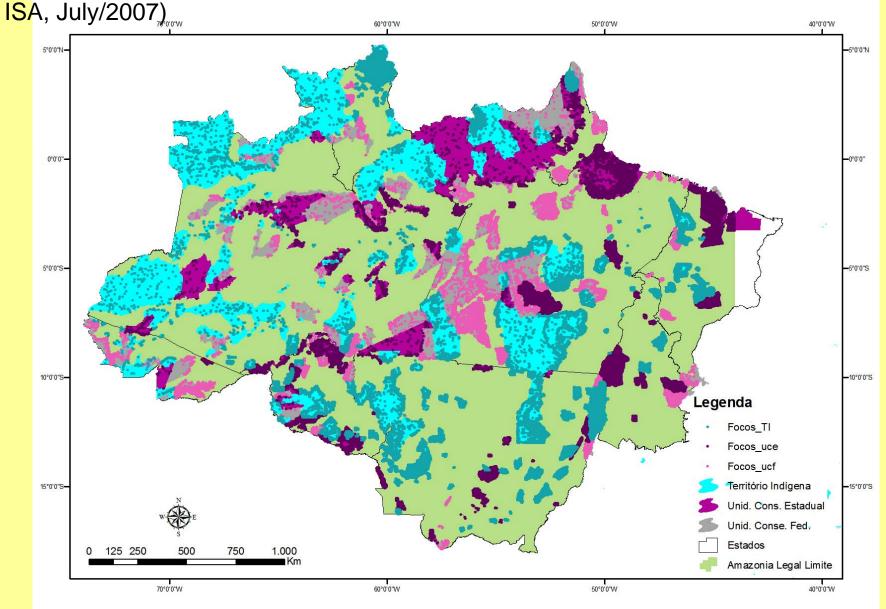
🎒 Monitoramento de Queimadas - Microsoft Internet Explorer

Example of an alert email for fires in conservation units sent automatically to registered users, and the display the user gets after selecting the case of interest. Parque do Araguaia, Para, September/04/2008

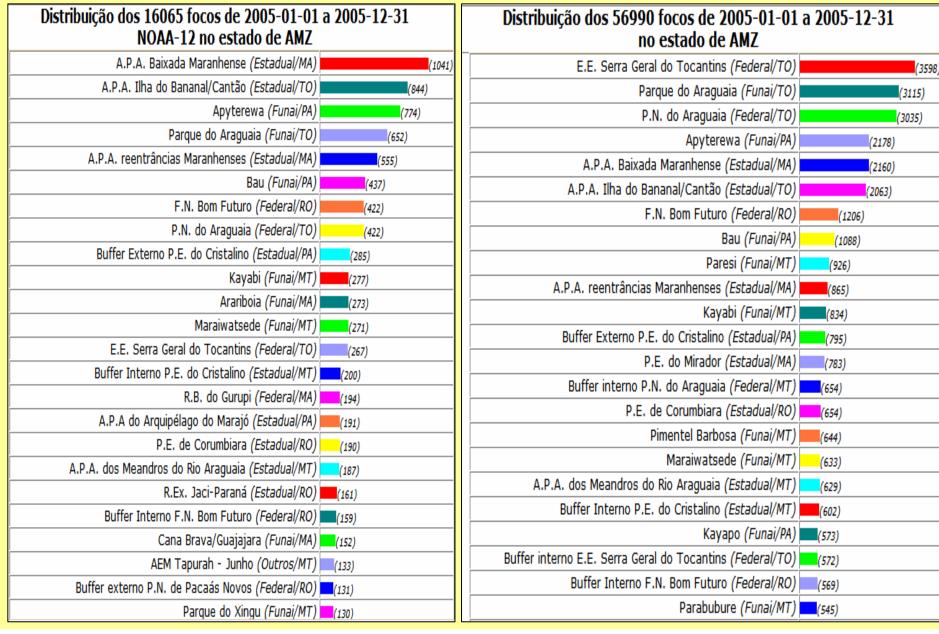




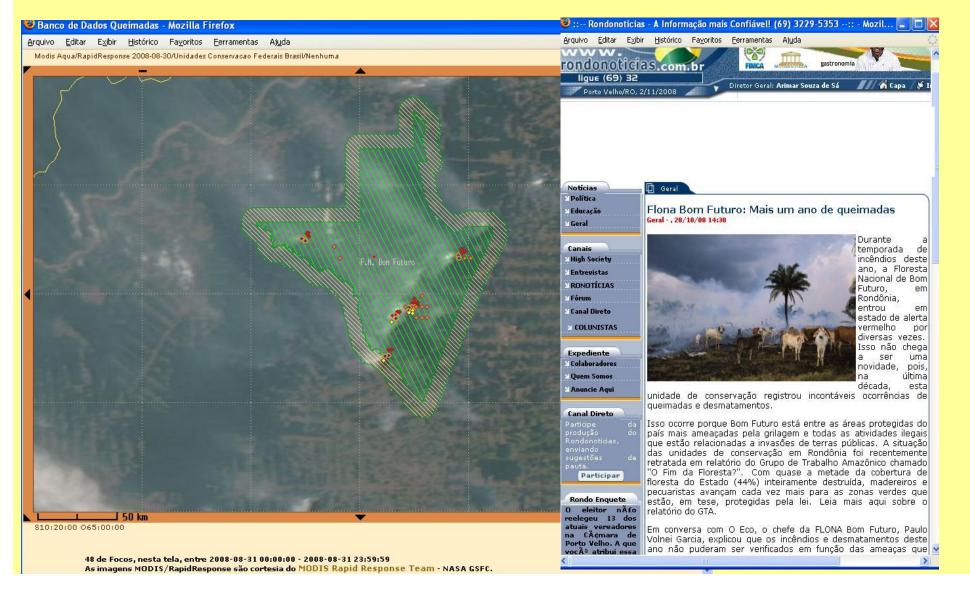
The Brazilian Amazonia with ~5 million km² and its 674 Protected Areas: 137 Federal Conservation Units with 585.6 x 10³ km²; 159 State Conservation Units with 559.8 x 10³ km², and; 378 Indian Territories with 1,077.8 x 10³ km². (Source:

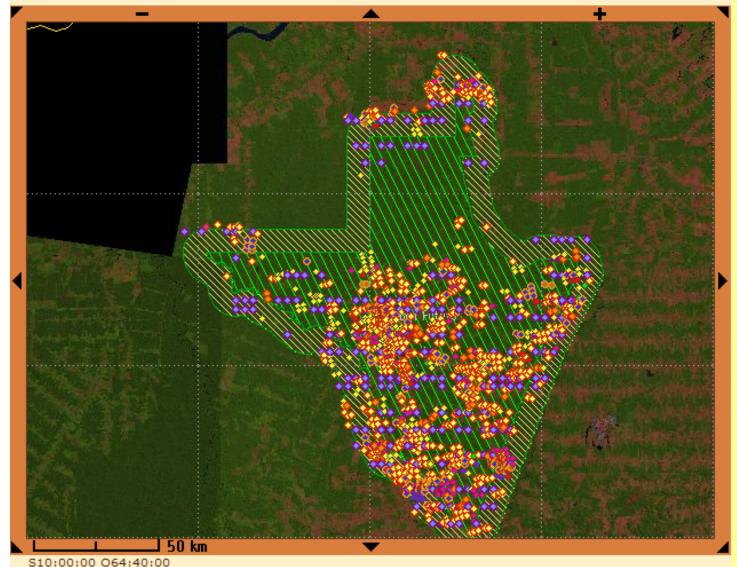


Ranking of fire events in the Protected Areas of the Brazilian Amazonia in 2005 according to INPE's monitoring of fires. On the left, only NOAA-12 detections, and on the right, all satellites available. (Only the beginning of the list shown.)



National Forest "Bom Futuro", Rondonia: dozens of fire pixels and the associated smoke plumes along fire fronts of many km, as detected by the INPE monitoring system on 31/August/2008. On the right, a news clipping reporting the same event. This is a critical example of illegal fires inside a Protected Area that occur every year. Note the development projects with the "fish-bone" pattern surrounding the area.

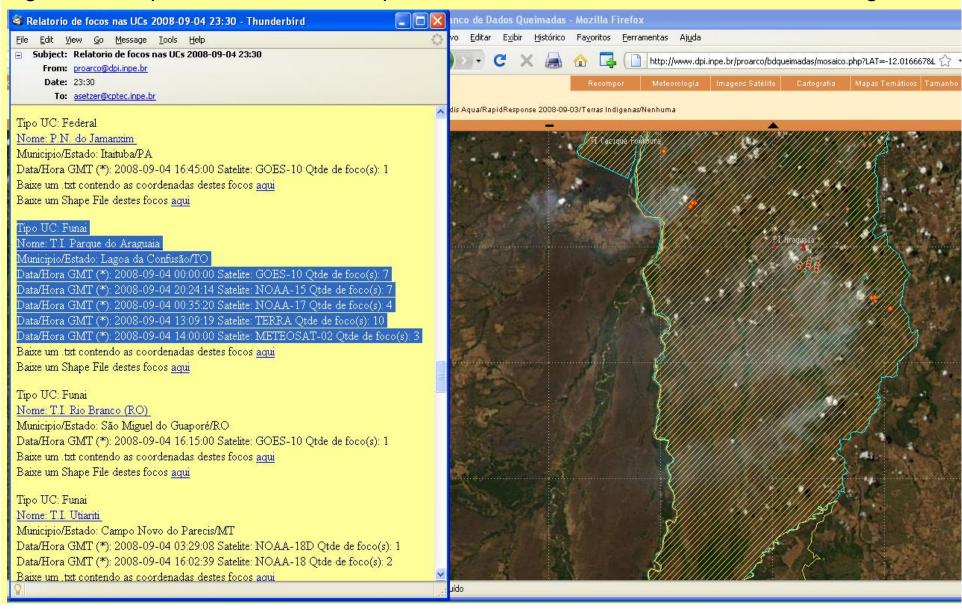


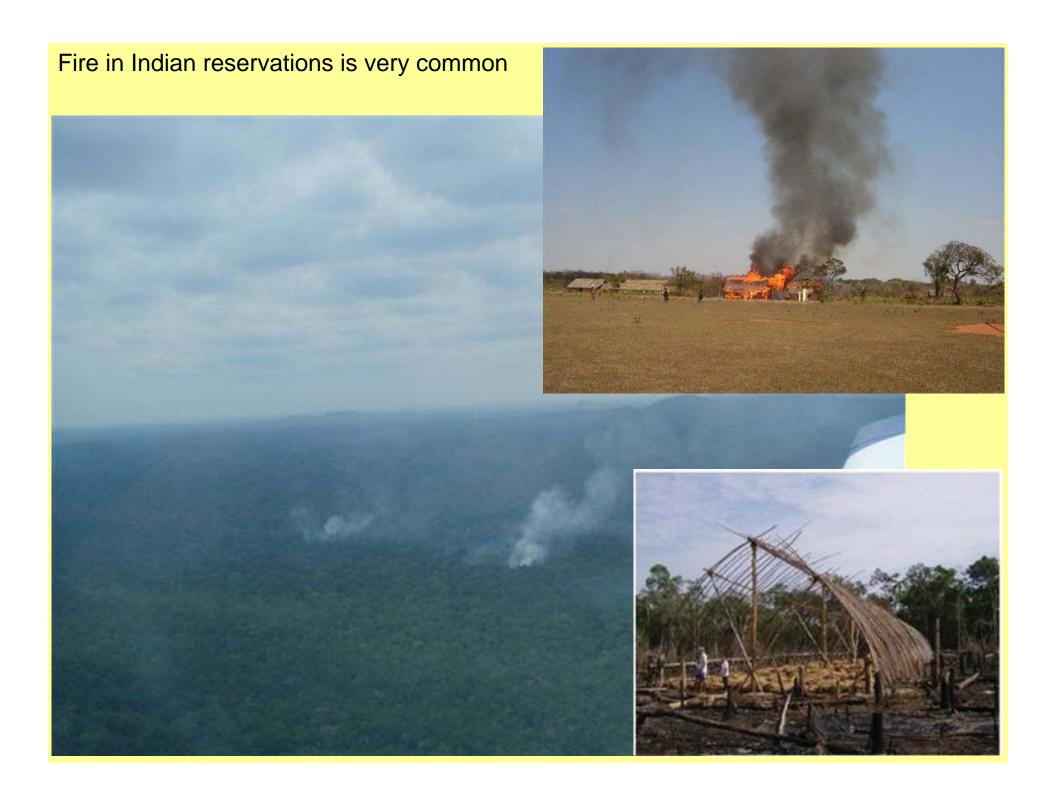


inside the conservation unit of Floresta Nacional Bom Futuro, in the state of Rondônia, with 1775 fire pixels in 2005. The detection and location of the fire pixels is delivered to users in near real-time.

1764 de Focos, nesta tela, entre 2005-01-01 00:00:00 - 2005-12-31 23:59:59
Os dados do NOAA-12 foram descontinuados definitivamente em 2007-08-10 17:10 UTC, veja d

Vegetation fires in the Indian Territory of Parque do Araguaia, Lagoa da Confusão, Tocantins, on 04/September/2008, as detected by the INPE monitoring system. On the left, the email of alert sent to users indicating fire detection by 5 different satellites; on the right, the fire pixels and the smoke plumes from the fires on a MODIS/AQUA image.



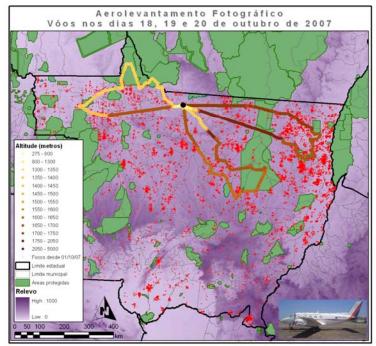


Fires in the Protected Areas of the Brazilian Amazonia are reported very often in the press and TV. The situation is widely know, but was not quantified until this study using INPE's system to monitor vegetation fires with satellites.



- -For the 674 Protected Areas, 473 of them, or **70.2%**, were affected by fire when using just the detections made with the more consistent AVHRR/NOAA-12 series. With data from all satellites, these values rise to 617 areas with fires, or **91.5%** of them.
- The extent of the fire effect in the Protected Areas affected varies widely, from cases when over 70% of the area shows fires almost every year, to those when only isolated fires are identified at the boundary of the area.
- The Protected Areas of the Brazilian Amazonia comprise about 2.1 million km<sup>2</sup>, or ~42% of the region. In general, these Protected Areas have no practical means to prevent or combat fires.

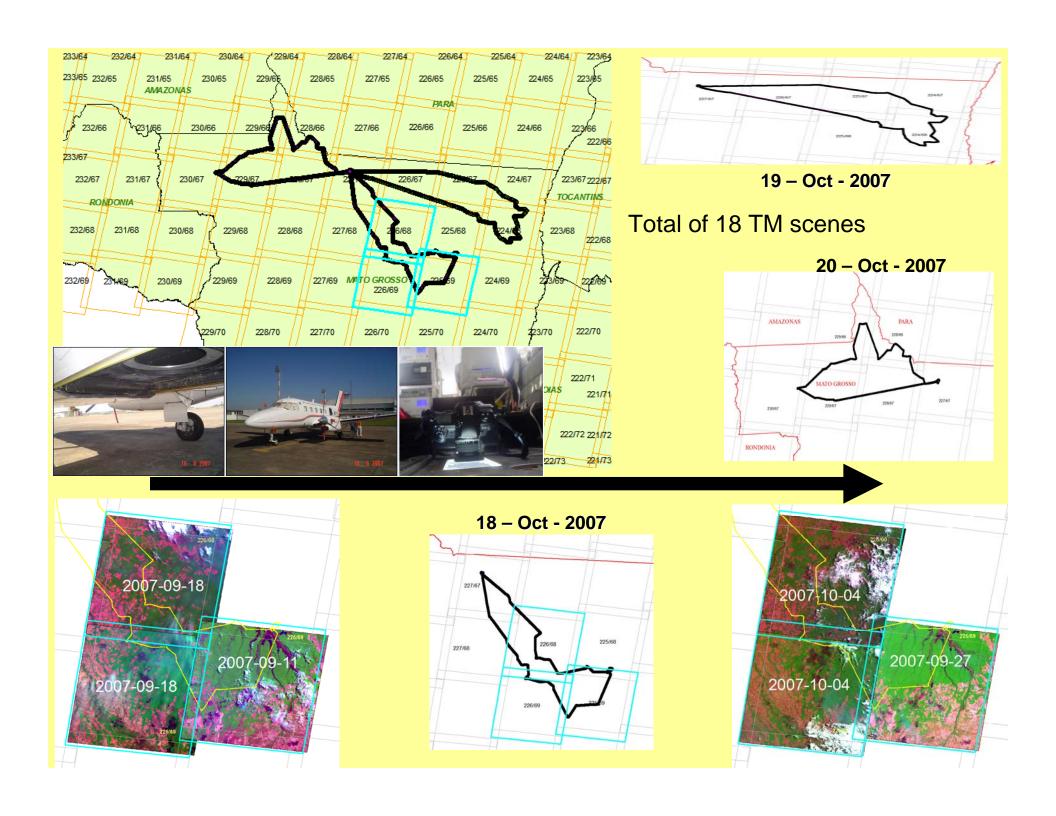
Occurrences of illegal man-caused fires in the Protected Areas of Amazonia present a definite case for scientific, environmental, ecological and administrative concern.

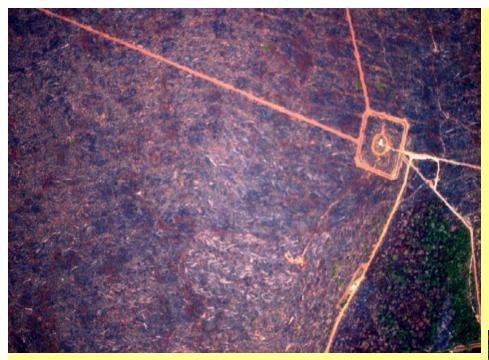




Validation images from the field mission on 18/October/2007 using the INPE airplane. Mato Grosso, 10° 57′ 10″ S x 55° 54′ 03″ W and 12° 08′ 08″ S x 53°39′35″W

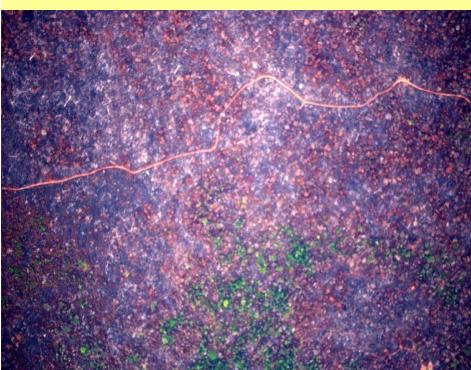




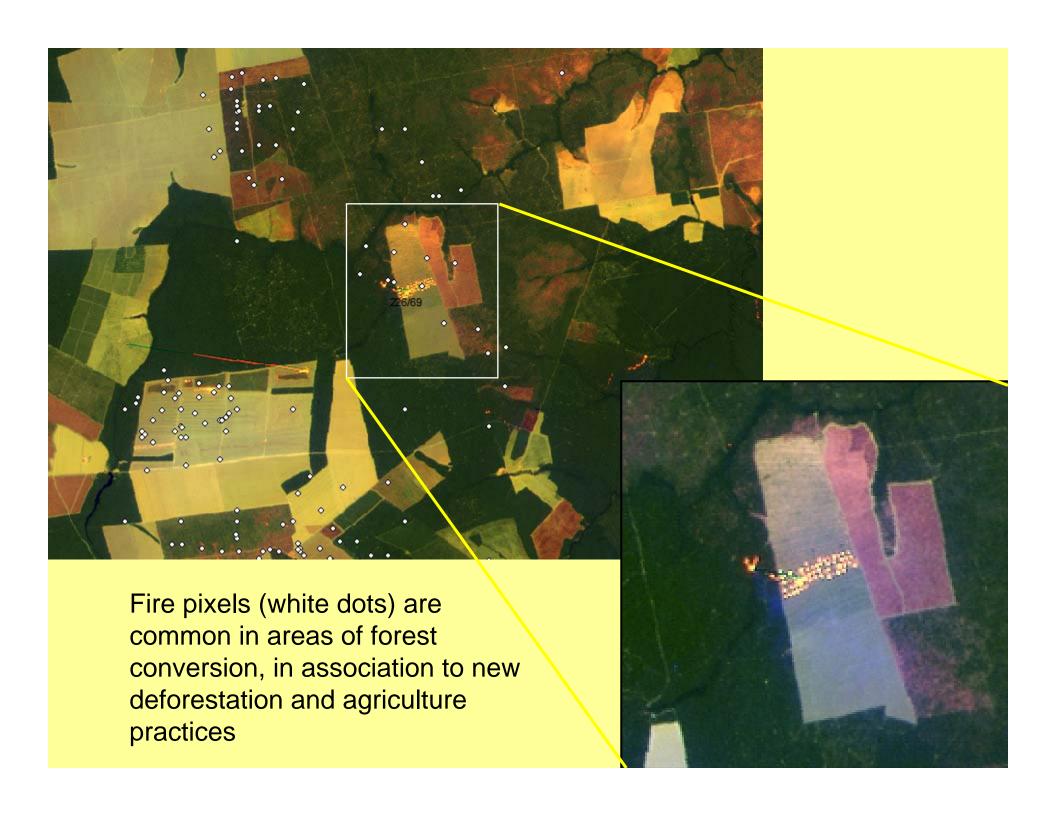


Transition from a deforestation fire into a forest fire..

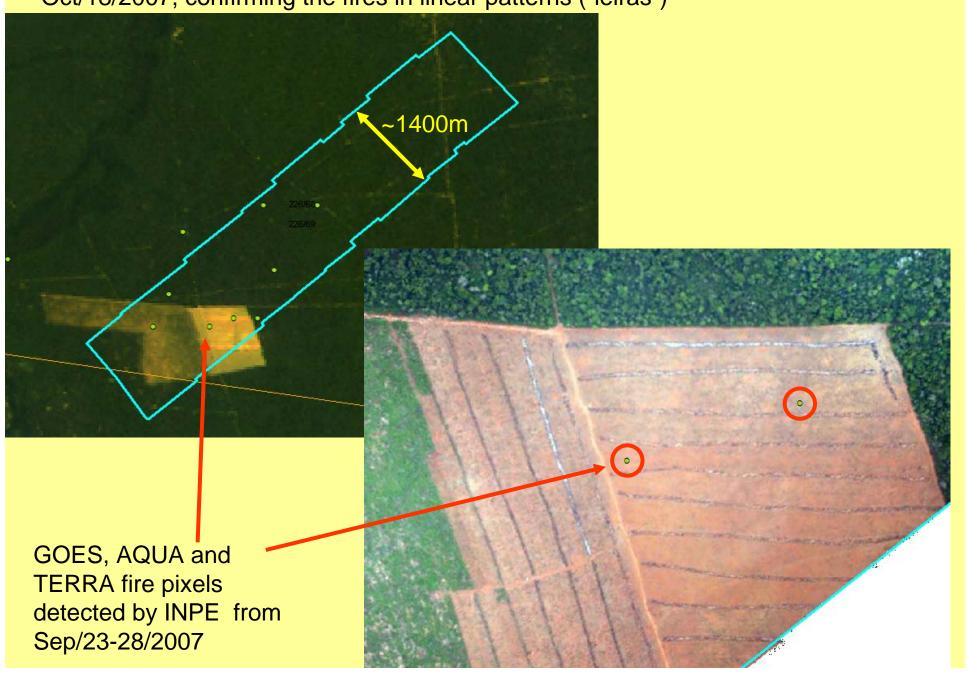
Images from the fiel mission with the INPE plane on 19/October/2007, Mato Grosso,12° 27' 04"S 54° 47' 06"W.



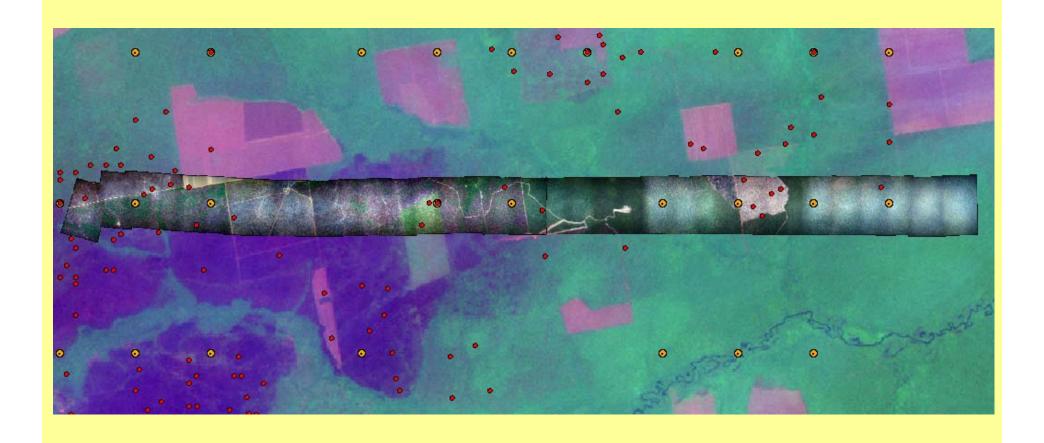




TM Scene of Oct/04/2007 and the sequence of aerial photos of a flight line on Oct/18/2007, confirming the fires in linear patterns ("leiras")



## Mosaic or aerial photos for contextual evaluation



## Validation 1 (from individual fire pixels):

Buffer for fire coordinates:

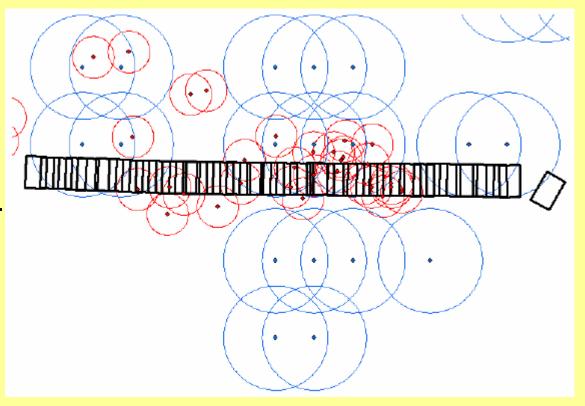
1 km for NOAA and MODIS.

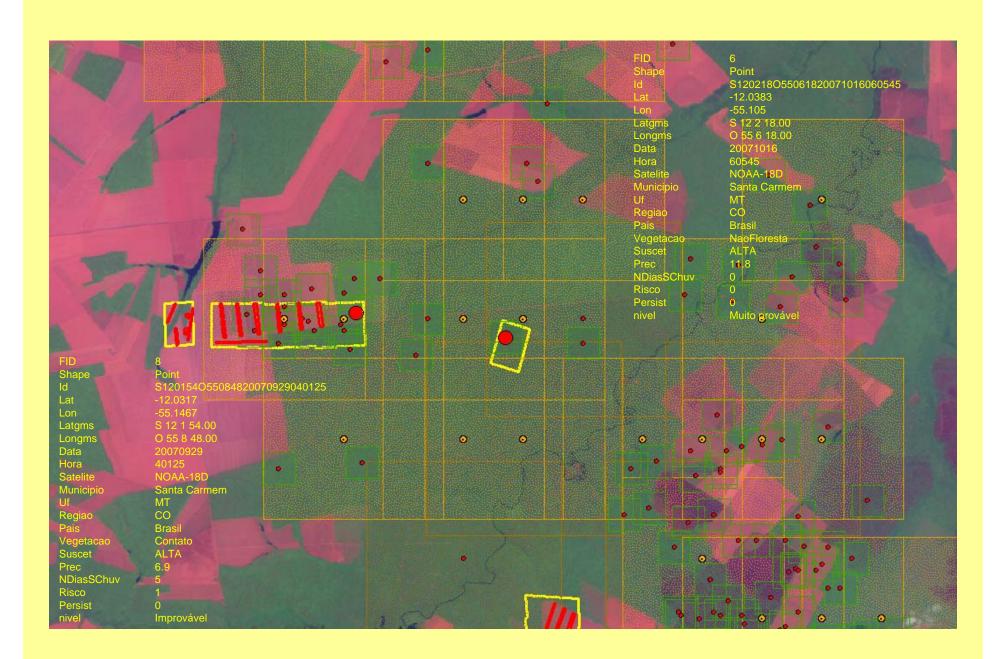
5 km for GOES

6 km for Meteosat.

Fires detected in the period of 15/Sept to 19/Oct/07.

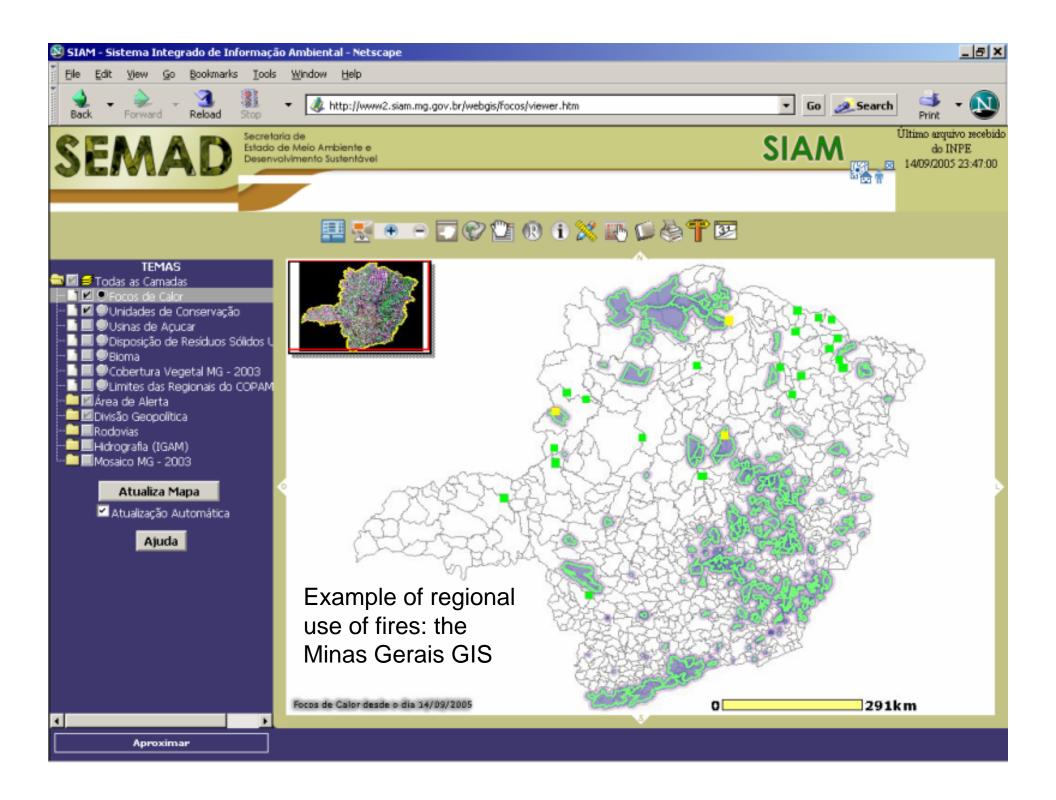
The polygons were estimated In the aerial photos (cathalog).





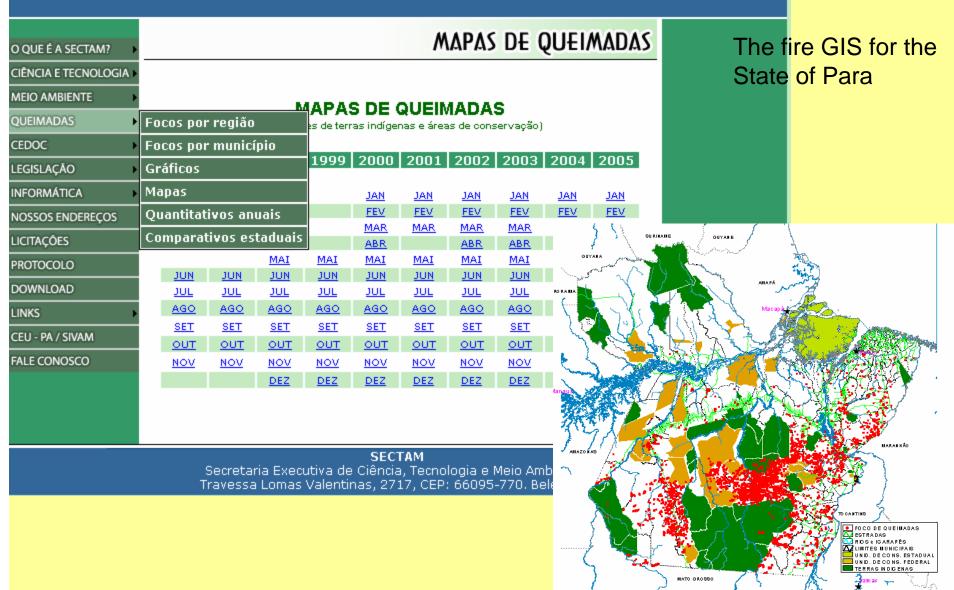
# % of correct fire detection as a function of the distance and the satellite used

Satélite	cicatriz	1 km	2 km	3 km	4 km	5 km	6 km	7 km
AQUA	24%	94%	99%	99%	100%			
G0ES-12	14%	69%	90%	97%	99%	100%		
MMODIS-01D	40%	98%	99%	100%				
NOAA-12	15%	73%	92%	97%	99%	100%		
NOAA-12D	13%	80%	93%	93%	93%	100%		
NOAA-14	13%	66%	87%	97%	99%	100%		
NOAA-15	18%	74%	89%	95%	98%	98%	99%	100%
NOAA-15D	0%	0%	0%	100%				
NOAA-16N	100%							
NOAA-17	15%	85%	97%	100%				
NOAA-18								
NOAA-18D	28%	100%						
TERRA	36%	94%	100%					
Todos Satélite	24%	83%	95%	98%	99%	100%		













SISTEMA ESTADUAL DE INFORMAÇÕES AMBIENTAIS



Governo do Estado do Acre

SEMA - IMAC

Início Monitoramento dos focos de calor

#### CANAIS

- APRESENTAÇÃO
- O ESTADO DO ACRE
- A POLÍTICA AMBIENTAL
- GESTORES DE POLÍTICA AMBIENTAL
- POLÍTICAS PÚBLICAS ESTADUAIS
- INSTRUMENTOS DA POLÍTICA AMBIENTAL
- ÁREAS NATURAIS PROTEGIDAS
- BIODIVERSIDADE
- PROGRAMAS E PROJETOS AMBIENTAIS NO ESTADO
- ACERVO BIBLIOGRÁFICO
- LEGISLAÇÃO AMBIENTAL
- NOTÍCIAS
- LINKS
- GLOSSÁRIO
- LIVRO DE VISITAS
- FALE CONOSCO

#### BUSCA

pesquisar...

MONITORAMENTO DOS FOCOS DE CALOR

#### Monitoramento dos focos de calor durante o período das queimadas

O uso do fogo para a limpeza do pasto ou da área para implantação da agricultura de subsistência também é uma prática comum no Acre. O controle da atividade de queima se dá principalmente via digital, através de acompanhamento por satélite. O acompanhamento via satélite, usado oficialmente pelo Governo Brasileiro, é através do NOAA porém, segundo o ZEE/Acre, os sinais não são captados com fidelidade no Acre devido ao imageamento e ao ângulo de recepção da antena, prejudicando a obtenção dos dados relativos aos focos de calor existentes, principalmente nas região central e leste do estado. Considerando os fatores supracitados, no caso do Acre, também foram utilizados os dados fornecidos pelo satélite GOES - 8 (dados de 1998 utilizados por SASSAGAWA, vide ZEE/Acre), cuja faixa de imageamento cobre todo o Estado.

Igualmente à atividade de desmatamento, o controle da atividade de queima ainda carece de condições que o torne mais efetivo. Para tanto, se faz necessário o fomento de práticas alternativas que possam minimizar os efeitos negativos do fogo, bem como ampliar a capacidade de controle ambiental no sentido de monitorar as queimadas.

Estamos disponibilizando abaixo o acesso aos dados do INPE sobre pontos quentes(hot pixels) detectados pelo satélite NOAA-12.

Selecione abaixo a data desejada para visualização dos dados de focos de calor detectados nos últimos meses.

DEZ	DEZEMBRO 2005								
D	S	Т	Q	Q	S	S			
				1	2	3			
4	5	6	7	8	9	10			
11	12	13	14	15	16	17			
18	19	20	21	22	23	24			
25	26	27	28	29	30	31			

JAN	JANEIRO 2006							
	S				S	S		
1	2	3	4	5	6	7		
8	9	10	11	12	13	14		
15	16	17	18	19	20	21		
22	23	24	25	26	27	28		
	30							

	ı	FEVEREIRO 2006							
	ı	0	S	Т	Q	Q	S	S	
	П				1	2	3	4	
4	Ш	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	
1	Ш	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	
8	Ш	19	20	21					
	П								

Prêmio Banco da Amazônia de Empreendedorismo



NOTÍCIAS DO MEIO

#### DESTAQUES







#### SERVIÇOS

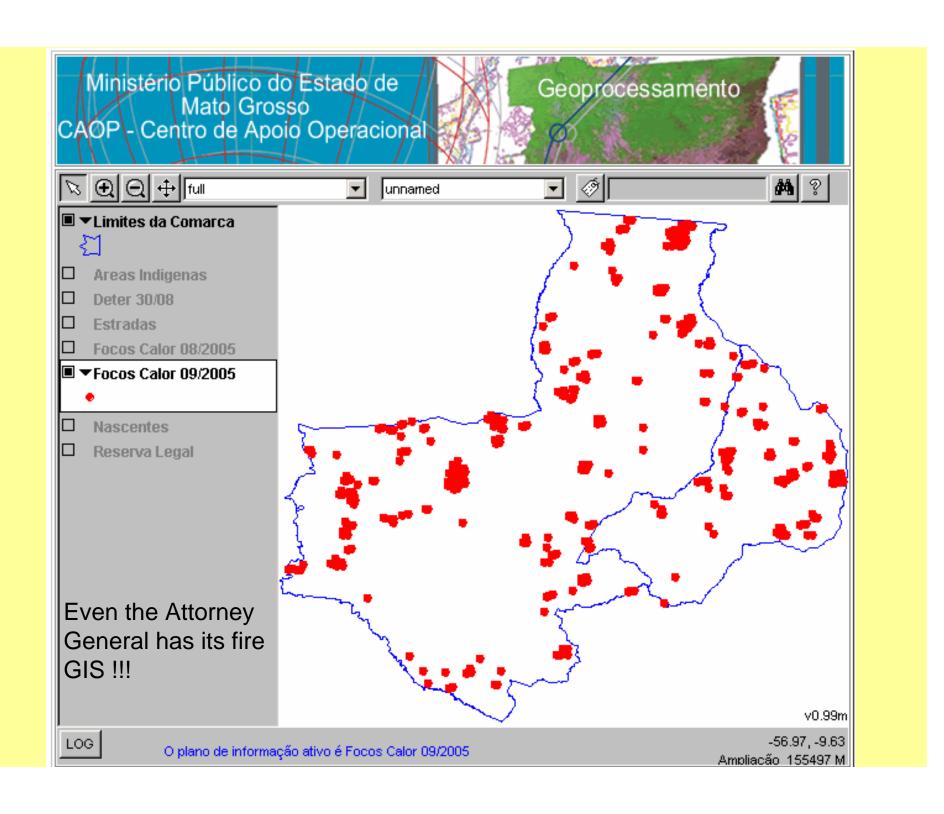
Denúncia Online

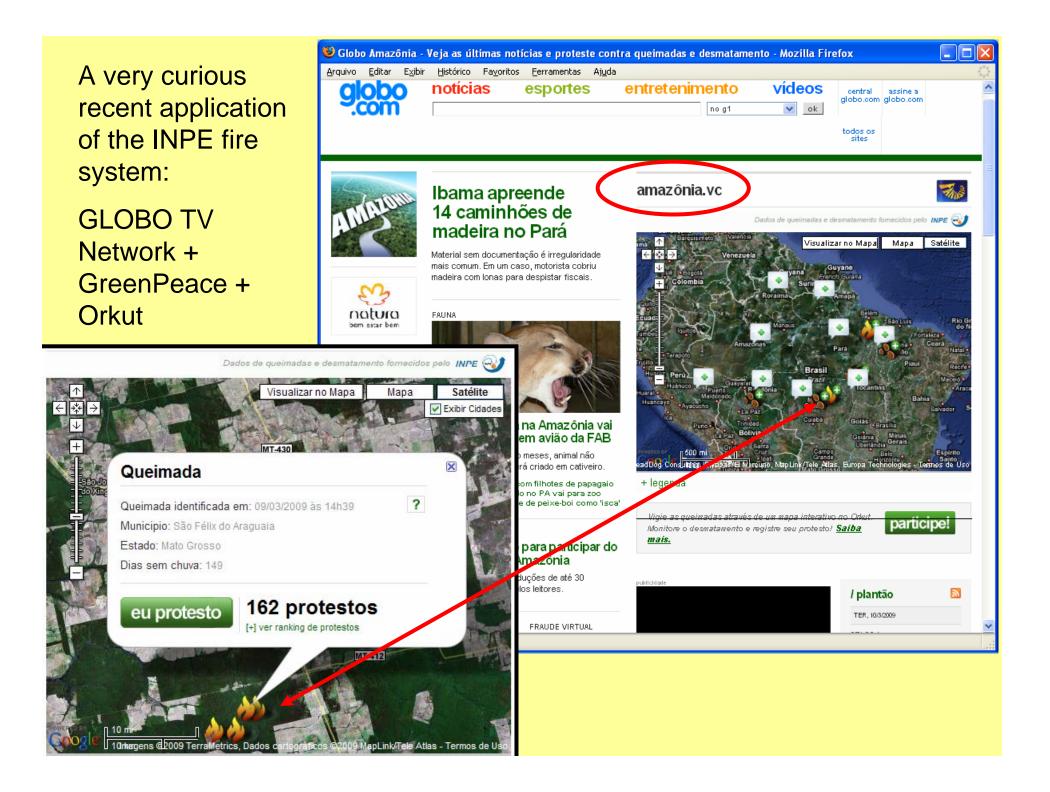
Example showing the Consciente use of the

> INPE fire data for regional environmental policies in Amazonia:

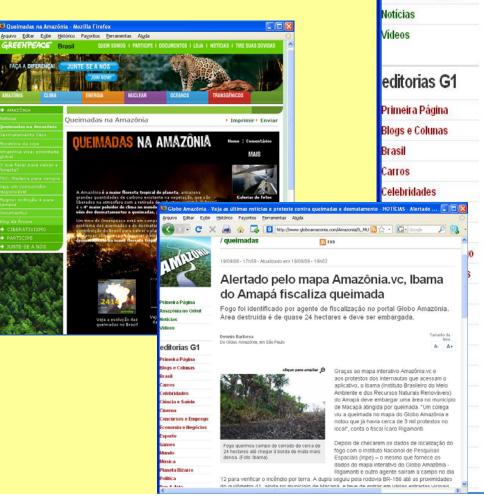








Example of the consequences of this application combining the INPE satellite monitoring of fires with and TV Networks + GreenPeace + Google + Orkut: Discussions and actions in the Brazilian Senate.







lembrou a senadora.

★★★★★ « dê sua nota

Globo Amazônia, que mostra em tempo real a destruição da floresta, já começam a surtir efeito em Brasília.

Em discurso proferido no Senado nesta quarta-feira (17), a senadora e ex-ministra do Meio Ambiente, Marina Silva (PT-AC), citou a mobilização de milhares de pessoas na internet para chamar atenção aos problemas da Amazônia.

"Esses protestos foram feitos por cerca de 212 mil pessoas que instalaram o mapa interativo em seus computadores para monitorar a situação da Amazônia", ~45 million complaints filed at the Orkut site against fires and deforestation in the Brazilian Amazon

Certainly, this is a beautiful and unique example of an application of real time satellite data.

What else can we wish in terms of satellite applications to monitor our planet, to promote space & environmental education, etc?

And without spending a single \$ ?

meu último protesto foi em: 10/03/2009 às 08h29

Queimada em: São Félix do Araguaia - MT

### protestos por estado em março de 2009

?

Estado	Desmatamentos	Queimadas	Total
Acre	1.854	205	2.059
Amapá	0	236	236
Amazonas	1.466	2.649	4.115
Maranhão	7.467	219	7.686
Mato Grosso	57.357	10.713	68.070
Pará	29.133	5.277	34.410
Rondônia	6.318	879	7.197
Roraima	625	14.659	15.284
Tocantins	1.273	1.180	2.453
Total Geral	105.493	36.017	141.510

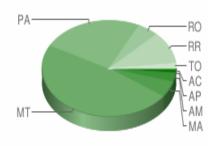
Total de protestos contra queimadas e desmatamento:

44.823.099 desde setembro de 2008

Copie o código abaixo e cole como um scrap no perfil de seus amigos!

http://amazonia.g1.globo.com/images/sc rap\_header.jpg
Monitore e proteste contra o desmatamento da Amazônia <br/>
<br/>
ir para a lista de amigos

Protestos por estado neste mês



## Thanks for your interest & attention

http://queimadas.cptec.inpe.br

http://www.dpi.inpe.br/proarco

